

Appendix F

Idea Unit Analysis: Consists of main or subordinate clauses including adverbial or relative clauses, infinitival construction, gerundive, nominalized verb phrase, conjunct, and optional and/or heavy prepositional phrases.

Equity and Commerce

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| 1) Increased global commerce means (2,3,4) | <i>Main clause</i> |
| 2) faster economic growth | <i>Conjunct, main</i> |
| 3) rising standards of living | <i>Conjunct, main</i> |
| 4) and poverty reduction | <i>Conjunct, main</i> |
| 5) Rather than seeking to restrict international commerce | <i>Sub. clause</i> |
| 6) the real task is | <i>Main clause</i> |
| 7) to reduce the barriers to such commerce (it) | <i>Infinitival construction</i> |
| 8) in order to expand the benefits | <i>Infinitival construction</i> |
| 9) to both the developed and the developing world | <i>Heavy Prep. phr.</i> |
| 10) Although wealthy nations talk about the importance of trade liberalization | <i>Sub. Clause</i> |
| 11) they maintain a system (13,14) | <i>Main clause</i> |
| 12) of agricultural subsidies and (of) residual tariffs | <i>Heavy Prep. phr.</i> |
| 13) that cripple the ability of many developing countries | <i>Sub. clause</i> |
| 14) to export their agricultural commodities | <i>Infinitival construction</i> |
| 15) This does not permit these nations (16) | <i>Main clause</i> |
| 16) to participate fairly in global commerce | <i>Infinitival construction</i> |
| 17) Making commerce rules fairer | <i>Gerundive</i> |
| 18) so that developing countries could compete equally | <i>Sub. clause</i> |
| 19) in the global economy | <i>Heavy Prep. phr.</i> |
| 20) (17) would generate more income | <i>Main clause</i> |

- 21) in those countries *Heavy Prep. phr.*
- 22) Economists estimate (24) *Main clause*
- 23) that with fairer global commerce rules *Sub. clause*
- 24) African countries could earn six times *Sub. clause*
- 25) what they receive in assistance from wealthy countries every year *Sub. clause*
- 26) If all these countries' share of world commerce increased *Sub. clause*
- 27) by just one percent *Heavy Prep. Phr.*
- 28) their income growth would lift 128 million people out of poverty *Main clause*
- 29) Focusing heavily on exports *Gerundive*
- 30) (29) has proven a successful way *Main clause*
- 31) for some countries to build modern economies *Infin./Heavy Prep. phr.*
- 32) and dramatically improve living standards *Conjunct*
- 33) for millions of people *Heavy Prep. phr.*
- 34) According to the World Bank *Gerundive*
- 35) countries grew five times faster *Main Clause*
- 36) that opened their markets to global commerce *Sub. clause*
- 37) in the last two decades *Heavy Prep. phr.*
- 38) than those that kept their markets closed *Sub. clause*
- 39) The US needs (40, 41) *Main clause*
- 40) to keep pushing *Infinitival construction*
- 41) to reduce barriers to commerce *Infinitival construction*
- 42) Eliminating tariffs and other protective barriers *Gerundive*
- 43) (42) will increase worldwide commerce *Main clause/Conjunct*
- 44) (42) and (will) reduce poverty *Main clause/Conjunct*
- 45) while creating long-term economic benefits *Sub. clause*
- 46) of \$200 billion per year *Heavy Prep. phr.*

47) for poorer countries.

Heavy Prep. phr.