

Appendix J**Uses Given by the Participant Teachers to the MT in the EFL Classes Observed at the Three Participant Institutions**

Use	Number of teachers who used the MT for this purpose	Number of times the teachers used the MT for this purpose
Providing meaning	5	26
Establishing rapport	3	21
Giving instructions	3	8
Clarifying a point	3	6
Activity checking	3	4
Culture explanation	1	4
Explaining grammar	2	3
Asking for translation	1	2
Class closure	2	2
Making reference to previous topic/class/material	2	2
Asking for clarification	1	1
Classroom management	1	1
Encouraging students	1	1