## Acknowledgements

I would like to thank the following people for their contributions to this project: Dr. Christopher J. Hall for his theoretical foundations, time, and diligent advising throughout the research process; Ulrike Sperr for her guidance through the world of German and for providing permission to use the university German classes for the pilot experiment and actual study; Carlos Dominguez, Cindy Constantine, and Gerardo Ortega for their assistance with Spanish translations of English and German vocabulary; and Bianca Vargas for her time and insightful criticisms regarding the presentation of this material.