## WORKS CITED

Alexander, David and Alfonso Nava. The How, What, Where, When and Why of Bilingual Education: A Concise and Objective Guide for School District Planning. San Francisco: R\&E Research Associates, Inc. 1977.

Alund, Alexandra. "Ethnicity, Multiculturalism and the Problem of Culture." European Societies Routledge Journal (1999) : 105-116

Andersson, Theodore and Mildred Boyer. History, Rationale, Implications, and Planning. Blaine Ethridge -Books, 1976. Vol 1 of Bilingual Schooling in the U.S.

Backgrounder: Bilingual Education in California. http://www.edsource.org. viewed October 20, 2004.

Banks, James A. and Cherry A. McGee, eds. Multicultural Education, Issues and Perspectives. John Wiley and Sons, Inc. 2001.

Bean, Frank D. and Marta Tienda. The Hispanic Population of the United States. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1990.

Britannica Concise Encyclopedia. 2004. Encyclopædia Britannica Premium Service. 3
Sept. 2004 http://www.britannica.com/ebc/article?eu=389261.
Buchanan, Pat. "Mexamerica, Here We Come" www.theamericancause.org (viewed August 18, 2004).

California Encarta on line Encyclopedia 2004. Viewed July 4, 2004.
Camarota, Steven and McArdle, Nora. Where Immigrants Live. An Examination of State Residency of the Foreign Born by Country of origin in 1990 and 2000. Backgrounder, September 2003. Center for Immigration Studies. August 22,2004. http:// www.cis.org

Castells, Manuel. The Power of Identity. Massachusets: Blackwell, 1997. Vol II of The information Age. Economy, Society and Culture. 3 vol.

Chapa, Jorge. Borderless borders. U.S. Latinos, Latin Americans, and the Paradox of Interdependence. Ed. Bonilla, Frank, et al. Philadelphia: Temple UP, 1998.

Coatsworth, John H. Commentary in Latinos Remaking America. David Rockefeller Center for Latina American Studies. California UP 2002.

Cornelius, Wayne A. "Ambivalent Reception: Mass Public Responses to the New Latino Immigration to the United States." Latinos Remaking America. 2002. 165-189.

Crawford, James.
--Does Bilingual Ed work? http://www.rethinkingschools.org/special reports/ bilingual/biside.shtml\#1b viewed September 29, 2004. --Issues in U.S. Language Policy. Bilingual Education. http://ourworld.compuserve.com/homepages/JWCRAWFORD/biling.htm --Obituary: The Bilingual Education Act, 1968-2002

Cuba." Encyclopædia Britannica. 2004. Encyclopædia Britannica Premium Service. 29 Sept. 2004 http://www.britannica.com/eb/article?tocId=233441

Cummins, Jim. "Rossell and Baker: Their Case for the Effectiveness of Bilingual Education".http://www.iteachilearn.com/cummins/rossellbaker.html viewed November 2, 2004.

Dicker, Susan J. Official English and Bilingual Education: The Controversy over Language Pluralism in U.S. Society. In The Sociopolitics of English Language Teaching, ed. Joan Kelly Hall and William G. Egginton, 45-65, Multilingual Matters Ltd, 2000.

Duignan, Peter. Bilingual Education: A Critique.
http://www.hoover.stanford.edu/publications/he/22/22.91.html viewed October 29, 2002.
Durand, Jorge, Douglas Massey and Emilio A. Parrado. The New Era of Mexican Migration. http://www.indiana.edu/~jah/mexico/jdurand.html. (Viewed on October 4, 2004).

Durand, Jorge, and Douglas S. Massey. Historical Dynamics of Mexican Migrant Destinations, 1920-1996 (1998) quoted in Cornelius, Wayne Ambivalent Reception (168).

Fox, Geoffrey, Hispanic Nation. Culture, politics and the Construction of Identity. Arizona UP, 1996.

Fry, Richard. Hispanic Youth Dropping out of U.S. schools: Measuring the Challenge. Washington, D.C.: Pew Hispanic Center, 2003

Fuchs, Lawrence H. The American Kaleidoscope. Race, Ethncity, and the Civic Culture. Wesleyan UP, 1990.

Gaarder, Bruce A. Bilingual Schooling and the Survival of Spanish in the U.S. Newbury House Publishers, 1977.

Gandara, Patricia. Learning English in California:Guideposts for the Nation. In Latinos Remaking America, eds. Marcelo M. Suarez-Orozco and Mariela M. Paez, 306-320. Los Angeles: California UP, 2002.

Gann, L.H. and Peter J. Duignan. The Hispanics in the United States. A History. California: Westview Press, 1986.

Green, Paul. The Undocumented: Educating the children of migrant workers in America. Bilingual Research Journal, Spring 2003; 27,1

Goto Butler, Yuko et al. Inadequate Conclusions from an Inadequate Assessment: What can SAT-9 Scores Tell Us about the Impact of Porposition 227 in California.
Handlin, Oscar. Immigration as a Factor in American History. New Jersey:Prentice Hall, 1959.

Hakuta, Kenji. Silence from Oceanside. http://www.stanfrod.edu/\~hakuta/SAT9/Silence\ from\ Oceanside.htm posted august 18, 2001. viewed November 12004.

Headden, Susan The Hispanic Dropout Mystery. U.S. News and World Report, October 20, 1997. http://www.keepmedia.com/pubs/usnewsworldreport/1997/10/20/228425. (viewed July 11,2004)

History of Public Education in the United States. www.pbs.org/kcet/publicschool. viewed october 27, 2004.

Huntington, Samuel P. The Hispanic Threat.
http://keepmedia.com/pubs/ForeignPolicy/2004/03/01/387925 (viewed July 22, 2004)
Jacoby, Russell. The End of Utopia. Politics and Culture in an Age of Apathy. New York: Basic Books, 1999.

Johnson, Paul. "Must the Whole World Speak English?" Forbes Magazine. November 12, 2004.
Kallen, Horace M. Democracy versus the Melting-Pot A Study of American Nationality (http://www.expo98.msu.edu/). (Consulted on August 23, 2004).

Krashen, Stephen D.
--The Dropout Argument Center for multilingual, multicultural Research. http://www-rcf.usc.edu/~cmmr/krashen dropouts.html (viewed October 27, 2004) --Bilingual Education: Ninety Questions, Ninety Answers. (http://www.englishfirst.org/be/be90krashen.htm) viewed October 27, 2004. --Bilingual Education works. (http://www.rethinkingschools.org/special reports/ bilingual/Bi152.shtml) viewed November 1, 2004.

LaFontaine, Hernan, Barry Persky and Leonard H. Golubchick. Bilingual Education New Jersey: Avery Publishing Group, Inc. 1978.

Llagas, Charmaine. Status and Trends in the Education of Hispanics U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics. Washington, D.C. 2003.

Levine, Elaine. Los Nuevos Pobres de Estados Unidos: Los Hispanos. Mexico:
Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, 2001.

Lopez, Mark Hugo and Marie T. Mora. Bilingual Education and Labor Market Earnings Among Hispanics: Evidence Using High School and Beyond. 1998

Ma, Jacinta. What works for the children? What we know and don't know about bilingual education. September 2002. The Civil Rights Project. Harvard University.

Mann, Arthur. The Society and Culture of the U.S. North Carolina UP, 1992.
Moll, Luis C. and Richard Ruiz. The Schooling of Latino Children. In Latinos Remaking America, eds. Marcelo M. Suarez-Orozco and Mariela M. Paez, 306-320. Los Angeles: California UP, 2002.

Mujica, Mauro E. Why the U.S. Needs an Official Language. World and I. December 2003 Vol. 18 Issue 12 p. 36

National Council of La Raza. Hispanic Education in California. Fact Sheet. May 2003.
Nieto, Sonia. School Reform and Student Learning: a Multicultural Perspective. In Multicultural Education, Issues and Perspectives, ed. James A. Banks and Cherry A. McGee, $4^{\text {th }}$ Ed. John Wiley and Sons, Inc, 2001.

Nye Jr., Joseph S. The Paradox of America's Superpower. New York: Oxford UP, 2002
Oboler, Suzanne. Ethnic Labels, Latino Lives. Identity and the Politics of (Re) Presentation in the United States. Minnesota UP, 1995

Orrenius, Pia. Immigrant Assimilation: Is the U.S. still a Melting Pot? Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, January 2004.

Petersen, William, Michael Novak, and Philip Gleason. Concepts of Ethnicity. Cambridge: Harvard UP, 1980.

Portes, Alejandro. "From South of The Border: Hispanic Minorities in the United States." The Immigration Reader. America in a Multidisciplinary Perspective. Ed. Jacobson, David. U.S.A.: Blackwell Publishing, 1998. 113-143.

Ramirez, Roberto R., and G. Patricia de la Cruz, 2002, The Hispanic Population in the United States: March 2002. Current Population Reports, P20-545, U.S. Census Bureau. Washington, D.C.

Reimers, David M. Unwelcome Strangers. American Identity and the Turn Against Migration. New York : Columbia UP, 1988.

Robinson, Linda. "Hispanics don't Exist" U.S. News and World Report, May 11, 1998.
Rossell, Christine.
---Dismantling Bilingual Education and Implementing English Immersion. http://www.bu.edu/polisci/CROSSELL/.html. Viewed November 2004. ---The near End of Bilingual Education. www.educationext.org. November 1, 2004.

Rudmin, Floyd. W. Catalogue of acculturation constructs: Descriptions of 126 taxonomies, 1918-2003. In W. J. Lonner, D. L. Dinnel, S. A. Hayes, \& D. N. Sattler (Eds.), Online Readings in Psychology and Culture (Unit 8, Chapter 8), (http://www.wwu.edu/~culture), Center for Cross-Cultural Research, Western Washington University, Bellingham, Washington USA (Consulted on September 5, 2004).

Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur M. The disuniting of America. New York: WW Norton \& Company, 1992.

Schmidley, A. Dianne, U.S. Census Bureau. Current Population Reports. Series P23-206 Profile of the Foreign-Born Population: 2000. U.S. Government Printing Office. Washington, D.C 2001.

Simcox, David, Measuring the Fallout The Cost of the IRCA Amnesty After 10 Years . Center of Immigration Studies, May 1997, http://www.cis.org/articles/1997/back197.htm (viewed October 1, 2004)

Smith, Geri. It's Time For The U.S. To Let In More Mexicans www.keepmedia.com (viewed October 1, 2004)

Spring, Joel. The American School 1642-1993. 3erd Edition. McGraw Hill, Inc. 1994.
St. John de Crevecoeur, Hector. Letters From An American Farmer, (http://xroads.virginia.edu/~HYPER/CREV/letter03.html). (Consulted on September 10, 2004).

Stepick, Alex and Carol Dutton Stepick. "Power and Identity" Latinos Remaking America: California UP, 2002. 75-92

Suarez-Orozco, Marcelo M. and Mariela M. Paez (editors). Latinos Remaking America. David Rockerfeller Center for Latin American Studies, California UP, 2002
"The Dangers of Strangers Within". Editorial. U.S. News and World Report. March 11, 2002: http://keepmedia.com/pubs/usnewsworldreport/2002/03/11/3283

Thuy, Vuong G. Bilingual Education: A Necessity or a Luxury? California: R\&E Research Associates Inc, 1979.
"Tongue Tied. Bilingual Education in the Nation of Immigrants". Harvard Graduate School of Education. April 1, 2002. Askwith Education Forum entitled: Bilingual Education: A Necessary Help or a Failed Hindrance? http://www.gse.harvard.edu/news/features/bilingualed04012002.html

Torres-Saillant, Silvio. Problematic paradigms. Racil Diversity and Corporate Identity in the Latino Community. Epilogue. In Latino Remaking America.
U.S. Census Bureau. Press Release 2003 http://www.census.gov/Press-

Release/www/2003/cb03-100.html
"U.S. Government Spending on bilingual Education"
http://www.englishfirst.org/be/bespending1974-1999.htm. Viewed October 29, 2004.
U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population Residing in the United States:1990 to 2000. Office of Policy and Planning. http://uscis.gov/graphics/index.htm (viewed August 18, 2004)
U.S. Supreme Court PLYLER v. DOE, 457 U.S. 202 (1982) APPEAL FROM THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT No. 80-1538. Argued December 1, 1981 Decided June 15, 1982.

Wells, Amy Stuart. Hispanic Education in America: Separate and Unequal. ERIC Clearinghouse on urban Education, New York: 1989 ((http://www.ericdigests.org/pre9214/hispanic.htm) viewed October 27,2004.
Wikipedia the Free Enciclopedia. http://www.en.wikipedia.org

Zentella, Ana Celia. Latin@ Languages and identities. In Latinos Remaking America, eds. Marcelo M. Suarez-Orozco and Mariela M. Paez, 306-320. Los Angeles: California UP, 2002.

Zurer Pearson, Barbara. Bilingual Infants: Mapping the Research Agenda. In Latinos Remaking America, eds. Marcelo M. Suarez-Orozco and Mariela M. Paez, 306-320. Los Angeles: California UP, 2002.

