

a) Cuadros y gráfica referentes a la situación interna de los Estados Unidos

a.1) Balanza de pagos.2007-2008

Table A. Selected U.S. International Transactions
 [Millions of dollars, quarters seasonally adjusted]

Line	2007	2008 P	Change: 2007-2008	2007				2008				Change: 2008: III-IV
				I	II	III	IV	I r	II r	III r	IV P	
				Corresponding lines in tables 1 and 12 are indicated in () (Credits +; debits -)								
				Current account								
1	2,463,505	2,591,254	127,749	572,182	602,122	638,393	650,808	651,416	671,888	678,258	589,692	-88,566
2	1,148,481	1,291,371	142,890	270,318	279,488	295,494	303,180	317,548	337,048	346,272	290,505	-55,767
3	497,245	544,414	47,169	115,118	120,463	129,378	132,285	133,969	138,318	139,639	132,489	-7,150
4	817,779	755,468	-62,311	186,746	202,171	213,520	215,343	199,900	196,523	192,347	166,699	-25,648
5	-3,082,014	-3,144,807	-62,793	-738,938	-771,262	-783,548	-788,264	-796,593	-825,091	-829,558	-693,564	135,994
6	-1,967,853	-2,112,196	-144,343	-473,681	-485,375	-496,698	-512,099	-530,126	-554,922	-562,526	-464,624	97,902
7	-378,130	-404,719	-26,589	-91,298	-93,395	-96,288	-97,149	-99,834	-101,862	-104,267	-98,756	5,511
8	-736,030	-627,891	108,139	-173,959	-192,492	-190,562	-179,016	-166,633	-168,307	-162,766	-130,185	32,581
9	-112,705	-119,713	-7,008	-30,174	-24,953	-27,796	-29,784	-31,731	-29,034	-29,998	-28,949	1,049
				Financial account								
10	-1,289,854	-52,459	1,237,395	-442,065	-523,556	-170,476	-153,757	-264,866	99,910	28,056	84,441	56,385
11	2,057,703	599,049	-1,458,654	692,713	718,112	266,476	380,402	460,105	23,208	123,346	-7,611	-130,957
12	6,496	n.a.	-6,496	14,795	-1,007	5,942	-13,234	-8,001	-2,519	-4,075	n.a.	4,075
13	-41,287	129,275	170,562	-67,970	656	71,627	-45,600	-9,729	62,269	34,706	56,625	21,919
				Memoranda:								
14	-819,373	-820,825	-1,452	-203,363	-205,887	-201,204	-208,919	-212,578	-217,874	-216,254	-174,119	42,135
15	119,115	139,695	20,580	23,820	27,068	33,090	35,136	34,135	36,455	35,372	33,733	-1,639
16	81,749	127,577	45,828	12,787	9,679	22,958	36,327	33,266	28,216	29,581	36,513	6,932
17	-731,214	-673,265	57,949	-196,930	-194,093	-172,952	-167,241	-176,909	-182,237	-181,299	-132,822	48,477
18	774,345	546,590	-227,755	265,443	193,549	101,942	213,411	187,238	120,599	147,327	76,830	-70,497

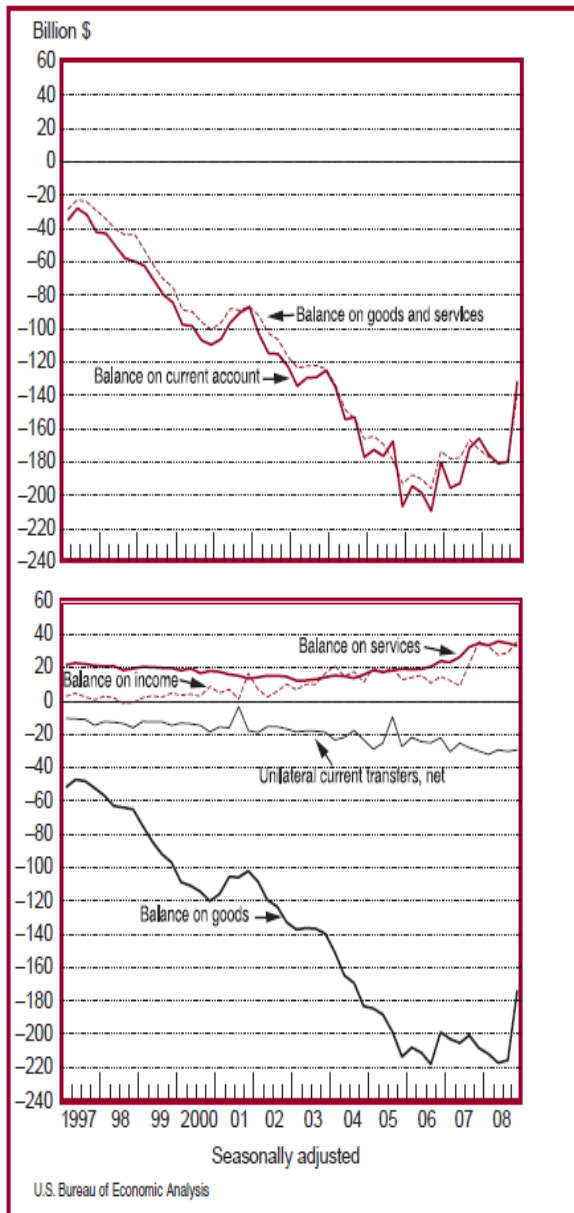
p Preliminary

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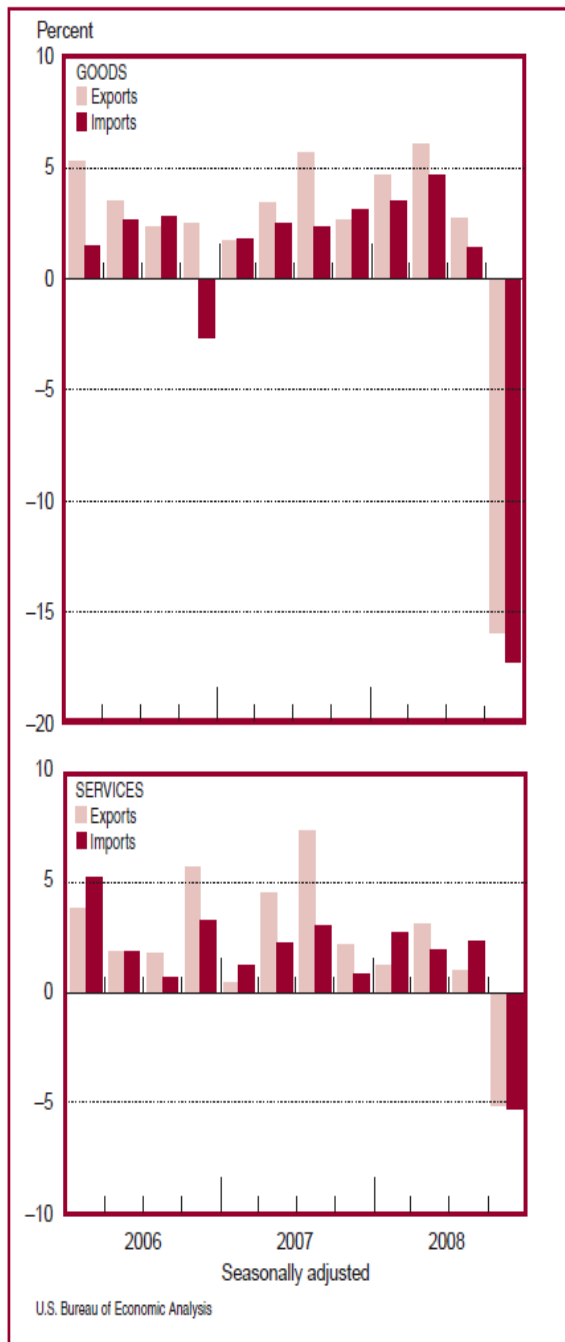
n.a. Not available

a.2) Cuenta Corriente

Chart 1. U.S. Current-Account Balance and Its Components

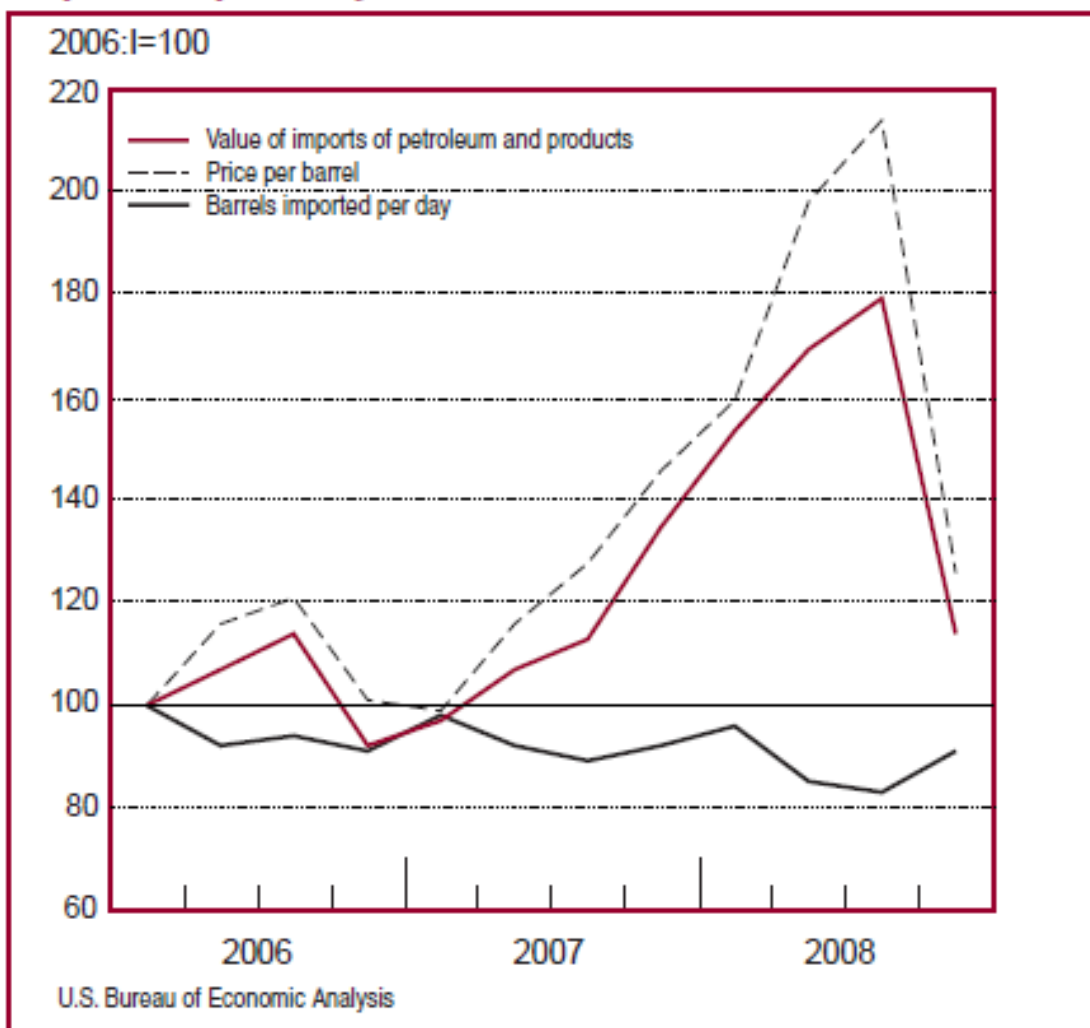


a.3) Exportaciones e importaciones de bienes de servicio

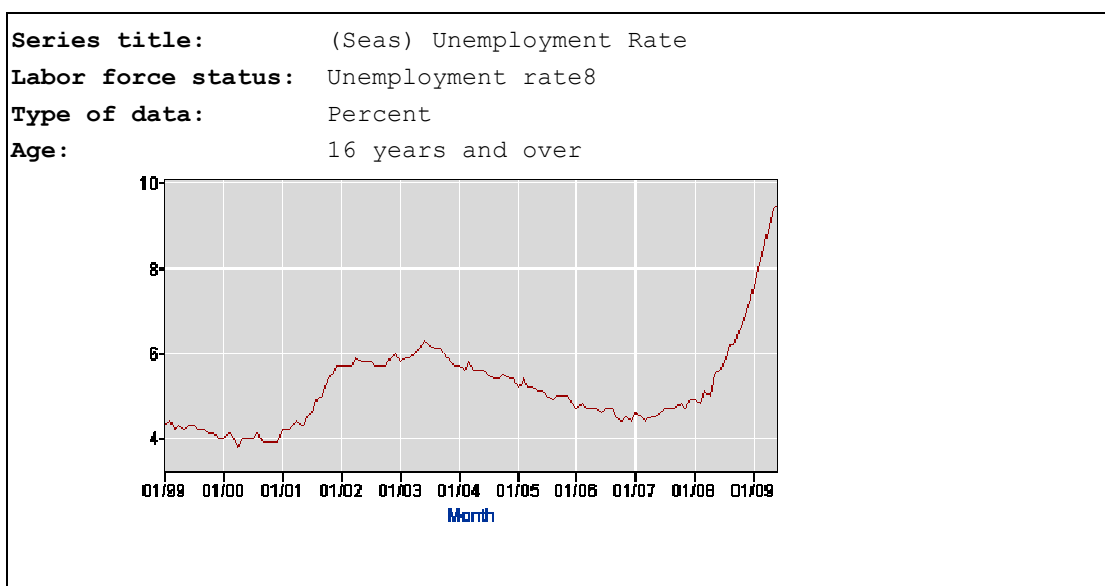


a.4) Importación de petróleo y productos: Índice de valor, precio por barril, y barriles importados por día.

Chart 4. Imports of Petroleum and Products: Indexes of Value, Price per Barrel, and Barrels Imported per Day



a.5) Gráfica y Cuadro de la tasa de desempleo en Estados Unidos de 2000 a 2009.



Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2000	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
2001	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7
2002	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0
2003	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7
2004	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
2005	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8
2006	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4
2007	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9
2008	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2
2009	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.85						

a.6) Estimación gastos de defensa de los Estados Unidos en 20007-2009

Department of Defense
(In millions of dollars)

	2007 Actual	Estimate	
		2008	2009
Spending			
Discretionary Budget Authority:			
Military Personnel	110,407	116,476	125,247
Operation and Maintenance	146,155	164,171	179,788
<i>Legislative proposal, Defense Health Enrollment Fees and Deductible (non-add)</i>	—	—	-1,184
Procurement	83,820	98,985	104,216
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation	75,893	76,537	79,616
Military Construction	9,167	17,764	21,197
Family Housing	4,004	2,866	3,203
Revolving and Management Funds	2,281	2,691	2,173
Subtotal, Discretionary budget authority	431,726	479,490	515,440
Budget authority from enacted supplementals	169,215	86,721	—
Additional funding requirements ¹	—	102,373	70,000
Subtotal, Emergency discretionary budget authority	169,215	189,094	70,000
Total, Discretionary 8budget authority	600,941	668,584	585,440

Discretionary Outlays:				
Base budget and enacted supplementals	527,951	554,637	610,594	
Additional funding requirements ¹	—	26,389	37,688	
Total, Discretionary outlays	527,951	581,026	648,282	
Mandatory Outlays	1,925	2,032	2,881	
Total, Outlays	529,876	583,058	651,163	
Credit activity				
Total Direct Loan Disbursements, Family Housing Improvement	12	91	59	

• ¹ Funding for the Global War on Terror, including the 2008 DOD request currently pending before the Congress and the 2009 allowance, which may not be limited to DOD.

Disponible en: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/rewrite/budget/fy2009/defense.html>

a.7) Estimación anual de la población en los Estados Unidos por raza y origen. 2008 y 2000.

Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008			
Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin	Population estimates	Abril 1, 2000	
	Julio 1, 2008	Estimates Base	Census
BOTH SEXES	304,059,724	281,424,602	281,421,906
One race	298,892,695	277,526,880	277,524,226
White	242,639,242	228,106,500	228,104,485
Black	39,058,834	35,704,871	35,704,124
AIAN	3,083,434	2,663,851	2,663,818
Asian	13,549,064	10,589,122	10,589,265
NHPI	562,121	462,536	462,534
Two or more races	5,167,029	3,897,722	3,897,680
<i>Race alone or in combination:¹</i>			
White	247,112,954	231,436,438	231,434,388
Black	41,126,808	37,105,009	37,104,248
AIAN	4,861,963	4,225,121	4,225,058
Asian	15,480,349	12,006,747	12,006,894
NHPI8	1,112,297	906,797	906,785
NOT HISPANIC	257,116,111	246,118,224	246,116,088
One race	252,664,449	242,711,940	242,709,840
White	199,491,458	195,576,996	195,575,485
Black	37,171,750	34,313,716	34,313,007
AIAN	2,328,982	2,097,464	2,097,440
Asian	13,237,698	10,356,661	10,356,804
NHPI	434,561	367,103	367,104
Two or more races	4,451,662	3,406,284	3,406,248
<i>Race alone or in combination:¹</i>			
White	203,336,299	198,477,136	198,475,591
Black	38,915,749	35,498,895	35,498,173
AIAN	3,827,922	3,455,577	3,455,525
Asian	14,956,889	11,631,783	11,631,935
NHPI	899,371	751,849	751,844
HISPANIC	46,943,613	35,306,378	35,305,818
One race	46,228,246	34,814,940	34,814,386
White	43,147,784	32,529,504	32,529,000
Black	1,887,084	1,391,155	1,391,117
AIAN	754,452	566,387	566,378
Asian	311,366	232,461	232,461
NHPI	127,560	95,433	95,430
Two or more races	715,367	491,438	491,432
<i>Race alone or in combination:¹</i>			
White	43,776,655	32,959,302	32,958,797
Black	2,211,059	1,606,114	1,606,075
AIAN	1,034,041	769,544	769,533
Asian	523,460	374,964	374,959
NHPI	212,926	154,948	154,941

¹ 'In combination' means in combination with one or more other races. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Note: The April 1, 2000 Population Estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. Hispanic origin is considered an ethnicity, not a race. Hispanics may be of any race. Abbreviations: Black = Black or African American; AIAN = American Indian and Alaska Native; NHPI = Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander. The original race data from Census 2000 are modified to eliminate the "some other race" category. For more information see <http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/files/MRSF-01-US1.html>.

a.8) Estimación de la población en los Estados Unidos por raza y origen.

Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change by Race and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008					
Race and Hispanic Origin	Total Population Change ¹	Natural Increase	Vital Events		Net International Migration ²
			Births	Deaths	
TOTAL POPULATION	22,635,122	14,124,166	34,126,003	20,001,837	8,114,516
One Race	21,365,815	12,959,248	32,834,262	19,875,014	8,016,720
White	14,532,742	8,723,471	25,740,280	17,016,809	5,491,911
Black or African American	3,353,963	2,701,399	5,120,493	2,419,094	602,751
American Indian and Alaska Native	419,583	352,629	449,702	97,073	62,943
Asian	2,959,942	1,112,783	1,444,513	331,730	1,829,069
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	99,585	68,966	79,274	10,308	30,046
Two or more races	1,269,307	1,164,918	1,291,741	126,823	97,796
Race alone or in combination:³					
White	15,676,516	9,789,154	26,911,834	17,122,680	5,564,235
Black or African American	4,021,799	3,332,564	5,786,367	2,453,803	636,244
American Indian and Alaska Native	636,842	549,936	718,034	168,098	80,785
Asian	3,473,602	1,563,097	1,933,511	370,414	1,890,111
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	205,500	159,214	184,568	25,354	45,136
HISPANIC	11,637,235	7,257,703	8,159,060	901,357	4,318,003
WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC	3,914,462	2,248,702	18,421,528	16,172,826	1,405,021

¹ The sum of the components of change may not equal total population change due to reconciliation of quarterly and monthly data in the processing. In addition, total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. See National Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/popest/topics/terms/national.html>.

² Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.

³ 'In combination' means in combination with one or more other races. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race. Note: Hispanic origin is considered an ethnicity, not a race. Hispanics may be of any race. The original race data from Census 2000 are modified to eliminate the "some other race" category. For more information see <http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/files/MRSE-01-US1.html>.

Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau
Release Date: May 14, 2009