



This Excel-sheet provides the 2002 Corruption Perceptions Index and additional background data. For information on data and methodology please consult the press release and the background paper at www.transparency.org or www.uni-goettingen.de/~uwwv.

Abbreviations are:

IMD: World Competitiveness Report of the Institute for Management Development, Lausanne

PERC: Political and Economic Risk Consultancy, Hong Kong

GCR: Global Competitiveness Report of the World Economic Forum

ACR: Africa Competitiveness Report of the World Economic Forum

WBES: World Business Environment Survey of the World Bank

EIU: Economist Intelligence Unit

PwC: PricewaterhouseCoopers, Opacity Index

FH: Freedom House, Nations in Transit

TI/GI: Gallup International on behalf of Transparency International

CU: Columbia University

Country Rank	Country	2002 CPI Score	Surveys Used	Standard Deviation	High-Low Range	Number Inst.	90 percent confidence range		IMD 2000	IMD 2001	IMD 2002	PERC 2000	PERC 2001	GCR 2002	GCR 2000	GCR 2001	ACR 2000	WBES 2001	EIU 2002	PwC 2001	FH 2002	TI/GI 2002	CU 2001
1	Finland	9.7	8	0.4	8.9 - 10.0	4	9.5 - 9.9	A "#" is given if the source mentioned in the column contributed to the assessment of a country	#	#	#			#	#	#			#				#
2	Denmark	9.5	8	0.3	8.9 - 9.9	4	9.3 - 9.7		#	#	#			#	#	#			#				#
2	New Zealand	9.5	8	0.2	8.9 - 9.6	4	9.3 - 9.6		#	#	#			#	#	#			#				#
4	Iceland	9.4	6	0.4	8.8 - 10.0	2	9.2 - 9.7		#	#	#			#	#	#							
5	Singapore	9.3	13	0.2	8.9 - 9.6	8	9.2 - 9.4		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#
5	Sweden	9.3	10	0.2	8.9 - 9.6	6	9.2 - 9.4		#	#	#			#	#	#		#	#			#	#
7	Canada	9.0	10	0.2	8.7 - 9.3	6	8.9 - 9.2		#	#	#			#	#	#		#	#			#	#
7	Luxembourg	9.0	5	0.5	8.5 - 9.9	2	8.7 - 9.5		#	#	#			#	#								
7	Netherlands	9.0	9	0.3	8.5 - 9.3	5	8.8 - 9.1		#	#	#			#	#	#			#			#	#
10	United Kingdom	8.7	11	0.5	7.8 - 9.4	7	8.4 - 8.9		#	#	#			#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#
11	Australia	8.6	11	1.0	6.1 - 9.3	6	8.0 - 9.0		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#			#			#	#
12	Norway	8.5	8	0.9	6.9 - 9.3	4	8.0 - 8.9		#	#	#			#	#	#			#				#
12	Switzerland	8.5	9	0.9	6.8 - 9.4	5	7.9 - 8.9		#	#	#			#	#	#			#			#	#
14	Hong Kong	8.2	11	0.8	6.6 - 9.4	6	7.8 - 8.6		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#			#	#		#	

15	Austria	7.8	8	0.5	7.2 - 8.7	4	7.6 - 8.1		#	#	#		#	#	#		#		#			
16	USA	7.7	12	0.8	5.5 - 8.7	7	7.2 - 8.0		#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#	#		#		
17	Chile	7.5	10	0.9	5.6 - 8.8	6	7.0 - 7.9		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	
18	Germany	7.3	10	1.0	5.0 - 8.1	6	6.7 - 7.7		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#		#	#	
18	Israel	7.3	9	0.9	5.2 - 8.0	5	6.7 - 7.7		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#		#	#	
20	Belgium	7.1	8	0.9	5.5 - 8.7	4	6.6 - 7.6		#	#	#		#	#	#		#			#		
20	Japan	7.1	12	0.9	5.5 - 7.9	7	6.6 - 7.4		#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#		#	#		
20	Spain	7.1	10	1.0	5.2 - 8.9	6	6.5 - 7.6		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#		#	#	
23	Ireland	6.9	8	0.9	5.5 - 8.1	4	6.4 - 7.4		#	#	#		#	#	#		#			#		
24	Botswana	6.4	5	1.5	5.3 - 8.9	4	5.6 - 7.6						#			#	#	#				#
25	France	6.3	10	0.9	4.8 - 7.8	6	5.9 - 6.8		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#		#	#	
25	Portugal	6.3	9	1.0	5.5 - 8.0	5	5.8 - 6.9		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#		#	#	
27	Slovenia	6.0	9	1.4	4.7 - 8.9	6	5.3 - 6.9		#	#	#		#		#		#	#		#	#	
28	Namibia	5.7	5	2.2	3.6 - 8.9	4	4.3 - 7.3						#			#	#	#				#
29	Estonia	5.6	8	0.6	5.2 - 6.6	6	5.4 - 6.0			#	#		#		#		#	#		#		#
29	Taiwan	5.6	12	0.8	3.9 - 6.6	7	5.2 - 6.0		#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#		#	#		
31	Italy	5.2	11	1.1	3.4 - 7.2	7	4.6 - 5.7		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#
32	Uruguay	5.1	5	0.7	4.2 - 6.1	4	4.6 - 5.6						#		#		#	#	#			
33	Hungary	4.9	11	0.5	4.0 - 5.6	7	4.6 - 5.2		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#	#		#
33	Malaysia	4.9	11	0.6	3.6 - 5.7	6	4.6 - 5.2		#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#			#		
33	Trinidad & Tobago	4.9	4	1.5	3.6 - 6.9	3	3.8 - 5.9						#		#		#	#				
36	Belarus	4.8	3	1.3	3.3 - 5.8	3	3.3 - 5.4										#			#		#
36	Lithuania	4.8	7	1.9	3.4 - 7.6	6	3.7 - 5.9						#		#		#	#	#	#		#
36	South Africa	4.8	11	0.5	3.9 - 5.5	6	4.5 - 5.0		#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#			#	
36	Tunisia	4.8	5	0.8	3.6 - 5.6	4	4.1 - 5.3						#			#	#	#				#
40	Costa Rica	4.5	6	0.9	3.6 - 5.9	4	4.0 - 5.1						#	#	#		#	#				#
40	Jordan	4.5	5	0.7	3.6 - 5.2	3	4.0 - 4.9						#	#	#		#					#
40	Mauritius	4.5	6	0.8	3.5 - 5.5	3	4.0 - 4.9						#	#	#	#	#					#
40	South Korea	4.5	12	1.3	2.1 - 7.1	7	3.9 - 5.1		#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#		#	#		#
44	Greece	4.2	8	0.7	3.7 - 5.5	4	3.8 - 4.6		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#				
45	Brazil	4.0	10	0.4	3.4 - 4.8	6	3.8 - 4.2		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#			#
45	Bulgaria	4.0	7	0.9	3.3 - 5.7	5	3.5 - 4.6						#	#	#		#	#		#		#
45	Jamaica	4.0	3	0.4	3.6 - 4.3	2	3.6 - 4.2						#		#		#					
45	Peru	4.0	7	0.6	3.2 - 5.0	5	3.7 - 4.4						#	#	#		#	#	#			#
45	Poland	4.0	11	1.1	2.6 - 5.5	7	3.4 - 4.5		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#	#		#
50	Ghana	3.9	4	1.4	2.7 - 5.9	4	3.1 - 5.1									#	#	#				#
51	Croatia	3.8	4	0.2	3.6 - 4.0	4	3.6 - 3.9						#				#	#		#		
52	Czech Republic	3.7	10	0.8	2.6 - 5.5	6	3.3 - 4.2		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#	#		
52	Latvia	3.7	4	0.2	3.5 - 3.9	3	3.5 - 3.9						#		#		#		#			
52	Morocco	3.7	4	1.8	1.7 - 5.5	3	2.2 - 4.8						#			#		#				#
52	Slovak Republic	3.7	8	0.6	3.0 - 4.6	5	3.3 - 4.0			#	#		#	#	#		#	#		#		
52	Sri Lanka	3.7	4	0.4	3.3 - 4.3	3	3.4 - 4.0						#		#		#					#

57	Colombia	3.6	10	0.7	2.6 - 4.6	6	3.3 - 4.0		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	
57	Mexico	3.6	10	0.6	2.5 - 4.9	6	3.3 - 3.9		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	
59	China	3.5	11	1.0	2.0 - 5.6	6	3.1 - 4.1		#	#	#	#	#	#		#				#	#	
59	Dominican Rep.	3.5	4	0.4	3.0 - 3.9	3	3.2 - 3.7						#	#		#	#					
59	Ethiopia	3.5	3	0.5	3.0 - 4.0	3	3.0 - 3.8								#	#						#
62	Egypt	3.4	7	1.3	1.7 - 5.3	5	2.6 - 4.2						#	#	#	#	#	#				#
62	El Salvador	3.4	6	0.8	2.0 - 4.2	4	2.8 - 3.8						#	#	#		#	#				#
64	Thailand	3.2	11	0.7	1.5 - 4.1	6	2.8 - 3.6		#	#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#	#			
64	Turkey	3.2	10	0.9	1.9 - 4.6	6	2.7 - 3.7		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#			#
66	Senegal	3.1	4	1.7	1.7 - 5.5	4	2.0 - 4.5								#	#	#					#
67	Panama	3.0	5	0.8	1.7 - 3.6	4	2.3 - 3.4						#		#		#	#				#
68	Malawi	2.9	4	0.9	2.0 - 4.0	4	2.4 - 3.7								#	#	#					#
68	Uzbekistan	2.9	4	1.0	2.0 - 4.1	4	2.0 - 3.5									#	#		#			#
70	Argentina	2.8	10	0.6	1.7 - 3.8	6	2.5 - 3.1		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#			#
71	Cote d'Ivoire	2.7	4	0.8	2.0 - 3.4	4	2.0 - 3.1								#	#	#					#
71	Honduras	2.7	5	0.6	2.0 - 3.4	4	2.3 - 3.2						#		#		#	#				#
71	India	2.7	12	0.4	2.4 - 3.6	7	2.5 - 2.9		#	#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#	#			#
71	Russia	2.7	12	1.0	1.5 - 5.0	8	2.3 - 3.3		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#
71	Tanzania	2.7	4	0.7	2.0 - 3.4	4	2.0 - 3.3								#	#	#					#
71	Zimbabwe	2.7	6	0.5	2.0 - 3.3	3	2.4 - 3.0						#	#	#	#	#	#				
77	Pakistan	2.6	3	1.2	1.7 - 4.0	3	1.7 - 3.3									#	#	#				
77	Philippines	2.6	11	0.6	1.7 - 3.6	6	2.4 - 2.9		#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#					#
77	Romania	2.6	7	0.8	1.7 - 3.6	6	2.2 - 3.1						#		#		#	#	#	#	#	#
77	Zambia	2.6	4	0.5	2.0 - 3.2	4	2.2 - 3.0								#	#	#					#
81	Albania	2.5	3	0.8	1.7 - 3.3	3	1.7 - 3.0									#			#			#
81	Guatemala	2.5	6	0.6	1.7 - 3.5	5	2.1 - 2.9						#		#		#	#	#			#
81	Nicaragua	2.5	5	0.7	1.7 - 3.4	4	2.0 - 3.0						#		#		#	#				#
81	Venezuela	2.5	10	0.5	1.5 - 3.2	6	2.2 - 2.7		#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#	#			#
85	Georgia	2.4	3	0.7	1.7 - 2.9	3	1.7 - 2.8									#			#			#
85	Ukraine	2.4	6	0.7	1.7 - 3.8	4	2.0 - 3.0						#	#	#		#	#		#		
85	Vietnam	2.4	7	0.8	1.5 - 3.6	4	2.0 - 2.9				#	#	#	#			#					#
88	Kazakhstan	2.3	4	1.1	1.7 - 3.9	4	1.8 - 3.4									#	#		#			#
89	Bolivia	2.2	6	0.4	1.7 - 2.9	4	1.9 - 2.5						#	#	#		#	#				#
89	Cameroon	2.2	4	0.7	1.7 - 3.2	4	1.8 - 2.6								#	#	#					#
89	Ecuador	2.2	7	0.3	1.7 - 2.6	5	2.0 - 2.4						#	#	#		#	#	#			#
89	Haiti	2.2	3	1.7	0.8 - 4.0	3	0.8 - 3.3						#				#					#
93	Moldova	2.1	4	0.6	1.7 - 3.0	4	1.7 - 2.7									#	#		#			#
93	Uganda	2.1	4	0.3	1.9 - 2.6	4	1.9 - 2.3								#	#	#					#
95	Azerbaijan	2.0	4	0.3	1.7 - 2.4	4	1.7 - 2.2									#	#		#			#
96	Indonesia	1.9	12	0.6	0.8 - 3.0	7	1.7 - 2.2		#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#	#				#
96	Kenya	1.9	5	0.3	1.7 - 2.5	5	1.8 - 2.2								#	#	#	#				#
98	Angola	1.7	3	0.2	1.6 - 2.0	3	1.6 - 1.9								#		#					#

98	Madagascar	1.7	3	0.7	1.3 - 2.5	3	1.3 - 2.1									#	#				#		
98	Paraguay	1.7	3	0.2	1.5 - 2.0	2	1.5 - 1.8						#	#			#						
101	Nigeria	1.6	6	0.6	0.9 - 2.5	4	1.2 - 1.9						#	#	#	#	#					#	
102	Bangladesh	1.2	5	0.7	0.3 - 2.0	4	0.7 - 1.6						#	#		#	#					#	

For the following countries only two sources were available:

Algeria, Armenia, Bahrain, Bosnia Hercegovina, Burkina Faso, Cuba, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kyrgyz Republic, Lebanon, Lesotho, Macedonia, Mozambique, Myanmar, Oman, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria, Tajikistan, Yemen, Yugoslavia

For the following countries and territories only one source was available:

Afghanistan, Belize, Benin, Burundi, Cambodia, Congo, Cyprus, Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Eritrea, Fiji, Guinea Bissau, Guyana, Kuwait, Laos, Liberia, Libya, Mali, Mauritania, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, North Korea, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Swaziland, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Gaza

For the following countries no sources were available:

Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Bhutan, Brunei, Cape Verde, Central African Rep., Chad, Comoros, Djibouti, Dominica, Equatorial, Guinea, Gambia, Grenada, Guinea, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Macao, Maldives, Malta, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Puerto Rico, Samoa, San Marino, Sao Tome and Principe, Solomon Islands, St. Kitts & Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & the Grenadines, Suriname, Togo, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu