

DTD de UIML

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<!--
User Interface Markup Language (UIML)
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Developed by:

Harmonia, Inc.

Usage:

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<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE uiml PUBLIC "-//Harmonia//DTD UIML 2.0g Draft//EN"
"http://uiml.org/dtds/UIML2_0g.dtd">

<uiml>
  <head> ... </head>
  <template> ... </template>
  <peers> ... </peers>
  <interface> ... </interface>
</uiml>
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Description:

This DTD corresponds to the UIML 2.0a specification and proposed changes posted at the URL <http://www.uiml.org/docs/uiml20>.

Change History:

- 14 Jun 2001 - Marc Abrams
 - Updated <!ELEMENT uiml...> to avoid message generated by Xerces on certain UIML files.
- 13 Jun 2001 - Cara Struble
 - Put in Alan's change to allow <template>, <interface>, and <peers> in any order.
- 25 May 2001 - Cara Struble
 - Added <restructure> as a child of <template>
 - Made at-part not required for <restructure>
- 25 May 2001 - Eric Shell
 - Removed the <d-event> element.
- 23 May 2001 - Tom Kuo
 - Changed the "maps-to" attribute in <d-component> from #REQUIRED to #IMPLIED
- 9 May 2001 - Marc Abrams
 - Updated definition of <action> to allow its body to contain any number of <property>, <call>, <restructure>, and <event> elements in any order.
- 7 May 2001 - Eric Shell
 - Changed how=append to how=union
 - Added url-name attribute to <reference>
- 3 May 2001 - Cara Struble
 - Added base attribute to <presentation>
- 24 Apr 2001 - Marc Abrams
 - New element: <listener> (child of <d-class>) to replace <d-event>
 - In <d-class>, deleted "event", "method", and "listener" and added "attribute" as possible values of attribute maps-type. Added new attribute "used-in-tag".
- 24 Apr 2001 - Eric Shell
 - Changed the name attribute to the id attribute in many elements.

23 Apr 2001 - Cara Struble
 - Added <event> as a child of <param> and <property>

20 Apr 2001 - Eric Shell
 - Changed the addMethod attribute of <d-event> to attacher

9 Apr 2001 - Cara Struble
 - Made changes necessary for the latest version of the revised <peers> syntax proposal:
 - New element: d-event
 - Added d-event as a child of <d-class>
 - Added "listener" as a possibility for maps-type in <d-class>
 - Added "method" as a possibility for maps-type in <d-property>

7 Mar 2001 - Cara Struble
 - added where and where-part attributes to the <part> tag (per the restructure proposal)

2 Mar 2001 - Kevin Rodriguez
 - Added "class" as an acceptable value for the <d-class> maps-type attribute

1 Feb 2001 - Sumanth K. Lingam
 - Introduced new Element <op>
 - Added <op> as childelement of <condition>
 - Added <op> as childelement of <param>
 - Added <op> as childelement of <equal>
 - Added <op> as childelement of <property>
 - Introduced new Elements <when-true>, <when-false>, <by-default>
 - Added <when-true> as childelement of <action>
 - Added <when-false> as childelement of <action>
 - Added <by-default> as childelement of <action>
 - Introduced new Element <restructure>

17 Nov 2000 - A Batongbacal
 - Changed "d-param" content from (CDATA)? to (#PCDATA)?

16 Jul 2000 - M Abrams
 - Added new element: "d-class"
 - Renamed element "attribute" to "d-property"
 - Renamed element "component" to "d-component"
 - Renamed element "method" to "d-method"
 - Renamed element "mparam" to "d-param"
 - Renamed attribute "returns-value" to "return-type", and made value #IMPLIED to represent a return type
 - Added "d-class" as child of element "presentation"
 - Added "d-param" as child of element "d-property" (formerly "attribute")
 - Dropped "attribute" as child of element "d-component" (formerly "component")

17 May 2000 - M Abrams
 - Added attribute "value" to constant element, and deleted PCDATA as a child of constant element

15 May 2000 - M Abrams
 - Added attribute "model" to constant element

3 Apr 2000 - M Abrams
 - Updated <uiml> to make <peers> last sub-element.

31 Mar 2000 - A Batongbacal
 - Updated DTD to UIML spec version "2.0b"
 - <component>:
 - Added "location" attribute
 - <mparam>: new element split off from <param>
 - <method>:
 - Renamed attribute "return-value" to "returns-value"
 - <system>: dropped because it was unused

22 Mar 2000 - M Abrams
 - <component>:
 - Changed #IMPLIED to #REQUIRED for maps-to and name attributes
 - <method>:
 - Changed #IMPLIED to #REQUIRED for maps-to and name attributes
 - Deleted attribute types

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        - Added attribute return-value
        - Deleted <returns>
16 Jan 2000 - M Abrams
        - Changed "href" attribute back to old name, "source"
        - Changed "task" tag back to old name, "call"
08 Oct 1999 - C Phanouriou
        - Updated DTD to UIML spec version "2.0a"
        - Major changes and tag renaming
        - Added support for templates and peer components
31 Jul 1999 - A Batongbacal
        - Updated DTD to UIML spec version "2.0"
24 Jul 1999 - M Abrams
        - updated to revised language
15 Jul 1999 - C Phanouriou
        - first draft
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<!-- ===== Content Models ===== -->

<!--
'uiml' is the root element of a UIML document.
-->

<!ELEMENT uiml (head?,(template|interface|peers)*)>

<!--
The 'head' element is meant to contain metadata about the UIML
document. You can specify metadata using the meta tag,
this is similar to the head/meta from HTML.
-->

<!ELEMENT head (meta)*>
<!ELEMENT meta EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST meta
  name NMTOKEN #REQUIRED
  content CDATA #REQUIRED>

<!--
The 'peers' element contains information that defines
how a UIML interface component is mapped to the target platform's
rendering technology and to the backend logic.
-->

<!ELEMENT peers (presentation|logic)*>
<!ATTLIST peers
  id NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source CDATA      #IMPLIED
  how (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!--
The 'interface' element describes a user interface in terms of
presentation widgets, component structure and behavior specifications.
-->

<!ELEMENT interface (structure|style|content|behavior)*>
<!ATTLIST interface
  id NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source CDATA      #IMPLIED
  how (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!--
The 'template' element enables reuse of UIML elements.
When an element appears inside a template element it can
be sourced by another element with the same tag.
-->

<!ELEMENT template (behavior|constant|content|d-class|d-component|interface
  |logic|part|peers|presentation|property|restructure|rule
  |script|structure|style)>
<!ATTLIST template
  id NMTOKEN #IMPLIED>

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<!-- Peer related elements -->
<!--
  The 'presentation' element specifies the mapping between
  abstract interface parts and platform dependent widgets.
-->

<!ELEMENT presentation (d-class*)>
<!ATTLIST presentation
  id NMTOKEN          #IMPLIED
  source CDATA           #IMPLIED
  base  CDATA           #REQUIRED
  how   (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!--
  The 'logic' element specifies the connection between the interface
  and the backend application, including support for scripting.
-->

<!ELEMENT logic (d-component*)>
<!ATTLIST logic
  id NMTOKEN          #IMPLIED
  source CDATA           #IMPLIED
  how   (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!--
  The 'd-component' element declares the interface to logic components
  in the backend (e.g., a class in an object oriented language or a
  function in a scripting language)
-->

<!ELEMENT d-component (d-method*)>
<!ATTLIST d-component
  id NMTOKEN          #REQUIRED
  source CDATA           #IMPLIED
  how   (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional"
  maps-to CDATA           #IMPLIED
  location CDATA          #IMPLIED>

<!--
  The 'd-class' element declares any name used in the "class"
  attribute of any element in UIML.
-->

<!ELEMENT d-class (d-method*, d-property*, event*, listener*)>
<!ATTLIST d-class
  id NMTOKEN          #REQUIRED
  source CDATA           #IMPLIED
  how   (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional"
  used-in-tag (event|listener|part) #REQUIRED
  maps-type (attribute>tag|class) #REQUIRED
  maps-to  CDATA           #REQUIRED>

<!--
  The 'd-property' element associates a specific property with the
  methods that set and get its value.
-->

<!ELEMENT d-property (d-method*, d-param*)>
<!ATTLIST d-property
  id NMTOKEN          #REQUIRED
  maps-type (attribute|getMethod|setMethod|method) #REQUIRED
  maps-to  CDATA           #REQUIRED
  return-type CDATA          #IMPLIED>

<!--
  The 'method' element describes a routine that forms part
  of a component's callable interface (i.e., the component's "API").
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<!ELEMENT d-method (d-param*, script?)>
<!ATTLIST d-method
  id      NMTOKEN      #REQUIRED
  source  CDATA         #IMPLIED
  how     (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export  (hidden|optional|required) "optional"
  maps-to CDATA         #REQUIRED
  return-type CDATA      #IMPLIED>

<!--
'd-param' denotes either a single formal parameter to a callable
routine or attribute in a markup language
-->

<!ELEMENT d-param (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST d-param
  id      NMTOKEN #IMPLIED
  type   CDATA   #IMPLIED>

<!--
The 'script' element contains data passed to an embedded scripting
engine. The type specifies the scripting language (see HTML4.0)
-->

<!ELEMENT script (#PCDATA)>
<!ATTLIST script
  id      NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  type   NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source  CDATA        #IMPLIED
  how     (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!-- Interface related elements -->

<!--
The 'structure' element describes the initial logical relationships
between the components (i.e., the "part"s) that comprise the user
interface.
-->

<!ELEMENT structure (part*)>
<!ATTLIST structure
  id      NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source  CDATA         #IMPLIED
  how     (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!--
A 'part' element describes a conceptually complete component of the
user interface.
-->

<!ELEMENT part (style?, content?, behavior?, part*)>
<!ATTLIST part
  id      NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  class   NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source  CDATA        #IMPLIED
  where   (first|last|before|after) "last"
  where-part NMTOKEN    #IMPLIED
  how     (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export  (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!--
A 'style' element is composed of one or more 'property' elements,
each of which specifies how a particular aspect of an interface
component's presentation is to be presented.
-->

<!ELEMENT style (property*)>

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<!ATTLIST style
  id NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source CDATA      #IMPLIED
  how (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!--
  A 'property' element is typically used to set a specified
  property for some interface component (or alternatively,
  a class of interface components), using the element's
  character data content as the value. If the 'operation'
  attribute is given as "get", the element is equivalent to
  a property-get operation, the value of which may be "returned"
  as the content for an enclosing 'property' element.
-->

<!ELEMENT property (#PCDATA|constant|property|reference|call|op|event)*>
<!ATTLIST property
  name NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source CDATA      #IMPLIED
  how (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional"
  part-name NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  part-class NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  event-name NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  event-class NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  call-name NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  call-class NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED>

<!--
  A 'reference' may be thought of as a property-get operation,
  where the "property" to be read is a 'constant' element defined
  in the UIML document's 'content' section.
-->

<!ELEMENT reference EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST reference
  constant-name NMTOKEN #IMPLIED
  url-name    NMTOKEN #IMPLIED>

<!--
  The 'content' element is composed of one or more 'constant'
  elements, each of which specifies some fixed value.
-->

<!ELEMENT content (constant*)>
<!ATTLIST content
  id NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source CDATA      #IMPLIED
  how (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!--
  'constant' elements may be hierarchically structured.
-->

<!ELEMENT constant (constant*)>
<!ATTLIST constant
  id NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source CDATA      #IMPLIED
  how (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional"
  model CDATA      #IMPLIED
  value CDATA      #IMPLIED>

<!--
  The 'behavior' element gives one or more "rule"s that
  specifies what 'action' is to be taken whenever an associated
  'condition' becomes TRUE.
-->

<!ELEMENT behavior (rule*)>

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<!ATTLIST behavior
  id NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source CDATA      #IMPLIED
  how (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!ELEMENT rule (condition,action)?>
<!ATTLIST rule
  id NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source CDATA      #IMPLIED
  how (union|cascade|replace) "replace"
  export (hidden|optional|required) "optional">

<!--
  At the moment, "rule"s may be associated with two types of
  conditions: (1) whenever some expression is equal to some other
  expression; and (2) whenever some event is triggered and caught.
-->

<!ELEMENT condition (equal|event|op)>
<!ELEMENT equal (event,(constant|property|reference|op))>
<!ELEMENT op (constant|property|reference|call|op|event)*>
<!ATTLIST op
  name CDATA      #REQUIRED>

<!ELEMENT action (((property|call|restructure)*,event?)(when-true?,when-false?,by-default?))>
<!ELEMENT when-true ((property|call)*,restructure?,op?,equal?,event?)>
<!ELEMENT when-false ((property|call)*,restructure?,op?,equal?,event?)>
<!ELEMENT by-default ((property|call)*,restructure?,op?,equal?,event?)>

<!ELEMENT restructure (template)?>
<!ATTLIST restructure
  at-part NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  how (union|cascade|replace|delete) "replace"
  where (first|last|before|after) "last"
  where-part NMTOKEN      #IMPLIED
  source CDATA      #IMPLIED>

<!ELEMENT call (param*)>
<!ATTLIST call
  name NMTOKEN #IMPLIED
  class NMTOKEN #IMPLIED>

<!--
  'event' denotes one of three things:
  (1) When a child of <condition> or <op>, denotes that when the named
  event is fired, the condition should be evaluated.
  (2) When a child of <action>, denotes that the named event should
  be fired.
  (3) Inside <d-class>, denotes that the named event can occur for
  the part class named by the <d-class>.
-->

<!ELEMENT event EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST event
  name NMTOKEN #IMPLIED
  class NMTOKEN #IMPLIED
  part-name NMTOKEN #IMPLIED
  part-class NMTOKEN #IMPLIED>

<!--
  'param' denotes a single actual parameter to a call-able routine.
-->

<!ELEMENT param (#PCDATA|property|reference|call|op|event)*>
<!ATTLIST param
  name NMTOKEN #IMPLIED>

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<!--
'listener' denotes that a name defined with d-class
used-in-tag="listener" should be attached as a listener to the
d-class which contains this <listener> element.
-->

<!ELEMENT listener EMPTY>
<!ATTLIST listener
  class NMTOKEN #IMPLIED
  attacher CDATA #IMPLIED>
```