*I dedicate
this thesis to my parents,
Carloina Yolanda Castañeda Roldán
and José Rafael Espinosa Y Victoria,
who always believed in me.
Even when my weak soul was withered,
they always saw light in me, even
when darkness was my only breath.
If today I am capable to stand up
is because they always healed my broken bones.
Every single equation and effort
is dedicated to you.*

II

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